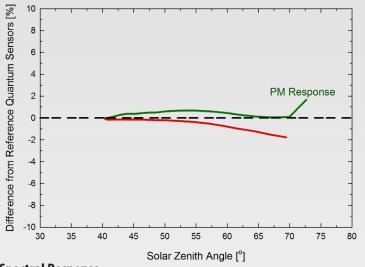
USB Smart Quantum Sensor | SQ-520

Apogee Instruments is proud to announce our new USB quantum sensor with an improved spectral response providing accurate PAR/PPFD measurements under all light sources, including LEDs.

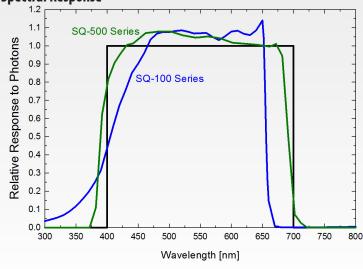


Cosine Response



Mean cosine response of seven Apogee SQ-500 quantum sensors. Cosine response measurements were made on the rooftop of the Apogee building in Logan, UT. Cosine response was calculated as the relative difference of SQ-500 quantum sensors from the mean of replicate reference quantum sensors (LI-COR models LI-190 and LI-190R, Kipp & Zonen model PQS 1). The red data are AM measurements; the green data are PM measurements.

Spectral Response



Mean spectral response measurements of six replicate Apogee SQ-100 and SQ-500 series quantum sensors. Spectral response measurements were made at 10 nm increments across a wavelength range of 300 to 800 nm in a monochromator with an attached electric light source. Measured spectral data from each quantum sensor were normalized by the measured spectral response of the monochromator/electric light combination, which was measured with a spectroradiometer.

Spectral Errors of Commercial Quantum Sensors

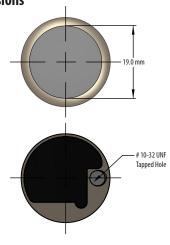
| Radiation Source | Apogee SQ-500 | Apogee SQ-110 SQ-120 | LI-COR LI-190 | Kipp & Zoner PQS 1 |
|---|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Sun (Clear Sky) | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -1.0 |
| Sun (Cloudy Sky) | -1.7 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -1.3 |
| Sun (Reflected from Deciduous Leaves) | -2.0 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 1.1 |
| Sun (Transmitted below Wheat Canopy) | -1.1 | 6.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| Cool White Fluorescent (T5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Metal Halide | 0.9 | -3.7 | 0.2 | -1.7 |
| Ceramic Metal Halide | -0.3 | -6.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| High Pressure Sodium | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Red/Blue LED (16 % 444 nm, 84 % 667 nm peaks) | -3.4 | -65.3 | 3.5 | -1.8 |
| Red/White LED (6.5 % 436 nm, 4.5 % 531 nm, 89 % 668 nm peaks) | -3.0 | -60.3 | 2.6 | -1.7 |

Spectral errors are theoretical errors calculated from sensor spectral responses (Apogee SQ-100 and SQ-500 series shown in graph above) and spectral output of radiation sources (measured with a spectroradiometer). Only spectral errors are listied in the table. Calibration, cosine, and temperature error can also contribute to measurement error.

Calibration Traceability

Apogee Instruments SQ-500 series quantum sensors are calibrated through side-by-side comparison to the mean of four Apogee model SQ-500 transfer standard quantum sensors under high output T5 cool white fluorescent lamps. The transfer standard quantum sensors are calibrated through side-by-side comparison to the mean of at least three LI-COR model LI-190 reference quantum sensors under high output T5 cool white fluorescent lamps. The reference quantum sensors are recalibrated on a biannual schedule with a LI-COR model 1800-02 and quartz halogen lamp that are traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

Dimensions





| Resolution | 0.1 μmol m ⁻² s ⁻¹ | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Calibration Factor | custom for each sensor and stored in the firmware | | |
| Calibration Uncertainty | ± 5 % (see Calibration Traceability above) | | |
| Measurement Repeatablilty | less than 1 % (up to 4000 μ mol m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | | |
| Long-term Drift (Non-stability) | less than 2 % per year | | |
| Non-linearity | less than 1 % (up to 4000 μ mol m-2 s-1) | | |
| Response Time | software updates every second | | |
| Field of View | 180° | | |
| Spectral Range | 389 to 692 nm ±5 nm $$ (wavelengths where response is greater than 50% of maximum) | | |
| Spectral Selctivity | less than 10 % from 412 to 682 nm ±5 nm (see Spectral Response; left) | | |
| Directional (Cosine) Response | ± 5 % at 75° zenith angle | | |
| Azimuth Error | less than 0.5 % | | |
| Tilt Error | less than 0.5 % | | |
| Temperature Response | $-0.11 \pm 0.03 \% C^{-1}$ | | |
| Uncertainty in Daily Total | less than 5 % | | |
| Detector | blue-enhanced silicon photodiode | | |
| Housing | anodized aluminum body with acrylic diffuser | | |
| IP Rating | IP68 | | |
| Operating Environment | -40 to 70 C; 0 to 100 % relative humidity; can be submerged in water up to depths of 30 m | | |
| Dimensions | 24 mm diameter; 37 mm height | | |
| Mass | 100 g (with 5 m of lead wire) | | |
| USB Cable | 4.6 m (15 ft) | | |
| Current Draw (when Logging) | 5.1 mA | | |
| Warranty | 4 years against defects in materials and workmanship apge | | |